# TRANSCRIPT OF INTERVIEW OF CARLOS SOSA

25 PAGES (INCLUDING COVER)

#### NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

> Monday, November 20, 2000

INTERVIEW OF:

#### CARLOS SOSA

This interview was conducted by Donald J. Tyrrell, Investigator-in-Charge, National Transportation Safety Board, Office of Marine Safety, 490 L'Enfant Plaza East, Washington, D.C. 20594.

Other Persons Present

In addition to the person being interviewed, the following individuals were also present during the interview:

Name	Representing	Address	Telephone
Peter Johansen	NY Waterway	Senior Director of Marine Operations NY Waterway Pershing Road Weehawken, N.J. 07087	201-902-8841
James Silecchia	NY Waterway	Port Engineer NY Watersay Pershing Road Weehawken, N.J. 07087	201-902-8815
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1	PROCEEDINGS
2	MR. TYRRELL: For the record I am talking to
3 .	Mr. Carlos Sosa. It is Monday, November 20th and the
4	time is 2:25 p.m.
5	Carlos, I will ask you some background
6	questions first.
7	Can you tell me your age?
8	MR. SOSA: Twenty seven.
9	MR. TYRRELL: Twenty seven.
10	Okay. And you are currently employed as a
11	deckhand on the Manhattan?
12	MR. SOSA: Yes, sir.
13	MR. TYRRELL: And how long have you been a
14	deckhand on the Manhattan?
15	MR. SOSA: We don't sail on the boat, you
16	know, the same boat all the time. So, last week was my
17	first week there.
18	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. How long have you been a
19	deckhand working for the New York Waterways?
20	MR. SOSA: About a year and a half.
21	MR. TYRRELL: Year and a half.
22	Okay. Did you work as a deckhand on other
23	vessels before that?
24	MR. SOSA: No, sir, that was my first one.
25	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. So, all of your marine
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1	experience has been with New York Waterways?
2	MR. SOSA: Yes.
3	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. Have you had any special
4	training, go to any marine schools or anything like
5	that?
6	MR. SOSA: No. I mean, just the training that
7	they give in the company.
8	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. What kind of training
9	did they give you in the company?
10	MR. SOSA: You know, fire drills, abandon
11	ships, man overboard, you know, the ones that the Coast
12	Guard asks, you know, the ones required by the Coast
13	Guard.
14	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. So, there are onboard
15	fire drills, abandon ships drills and what was the
16	other one?
17	MR. SOSA: Man overboard.
18	MR. TYRRELL: Man overboard drills.
19	MR. SOSA: Yes.
20	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. How often do you hold
21	them?
22	MR. SOSA: At least once a month.
23	MR. TYRRELL: Once a month.
24	MR. SOSA: Yes, I mean, we do it like one of
25	each

1	MR. TYRRELL: When you do the drills, do you
2	do all three at, one after the other?
3	MR. SOSA: No. They say we can do, one week
4	we can, suppose to be doing the man overboard drill,
5	and then maybe the next week or the week after we do
6	the other one and then, but we never have them like,
7	you know, all together.
8	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. But, in a month's time
9	you would have done each one of them?
10	MR. SOSA: At least two of them. I mean, the
11	ones that we usually, like we usually do is man
12	overboard and fire drills.
13	MR. TYRRELL: Okay.
14	MR. SOSA: Abandon ships rarely.
15	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. What would a typical
16	fire drill be like?
17	MR. SOSA: Fire drill?
18	MR. TYRRELL: Yes.
19	MR. SOSA: Well, we, I basically know, you
20	know, where the fire extinguishers are, I mean, that is
21	one thing that we have to look every time we come on
22	the boat, where the fire extinguishers are, the hoses.
23	And then we go to the engine room and check the, you
24	know, the valves, how they are suppose to be open and
25	all of that. We are suppose to And then, you know,

1	once we have like everything set up, we go with the
2	Captain, you know, checking all of this, all the
3	gauges, you know, I mean all the valves and all, and
4	the switches that we have to turn on. And once we
5	have, you know, the fire pump running, and we have got
6	everything set, then we go to the deck, and we fire
7	drill, and we use the fire hose.
8	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. Okay. What would be,
9	what would be an abandoned ship drill, what would that
LO	be like?
11	MR. SOSA: In theory, it would be, you know,
12	the first thing we do, you know, we get all the
13	passengers lined around the boat, you know, like
14	outside the cabin, stuff like that. And the we get the
15	rafts, throw them in the water, and then transfer the
16	passengers
17	MR. TYRRELL: Well, what would the drill be
18	like? I mean, how do you, how would you practice this,
19	or what do you do for abandoned, what do you actually
20	do for abandoned ship drill?
21	MR. SOSA: Basically, I mean, we have done
22	those, I mean, the only time I have done like on an
23	abandoned ship was when we had a Coast Guard
24	inspection. I always, I had to work the at that
25	time, they asked me, you know, you know, what we were

1	suppose to do in case we had to abandoned the ship.
2	And we just told them that.
3	MR. TYRRELL: Okay.
4	MR. SOSA: We haven't actually
5	MR. TYRRELL: It is like a quiz rather than
6	actually, going through any kind of evolution or taking
7	any kind of action.
8	MR. SOSA: Yes, doing for that I guess we
9	would have to have people.
10	MR. TYRRELL: Yes, okay. And the man
11	overboard drill, what do you do with that?
12	MR. SOSA: Man overboard drill, we, I have
13	done different, I mean, usually when we go with the
14	captain, when we are, let's say coming, going to, like,
15	you know, start our shift or when we are coming back,
16	he will usually just throw a life jacket in the water,
17	without telling us, then we have to see that life
18	jacket going overboard. One of the deckhands goes up,
19	tells the captain, you know, that we have a man
20	overboard drill, and he stays with the captain,
21	pointing, you know, where the person is. And while
22 '	that person is doing that, the other guy that stays on
23	deck, gets a life preserver, throws, you know, throws
24	the ring to the person. Gets the life raft ready, and
25	once the captain has the person in sight, and goes on

1	the deck, and you know, he has got the person and
2	everything, the other guy goes down, or actually stays
3	up and help the other guy bring the ladder down, put
4	the ladder in place, and will secure the ladder to one
5	of the railings. Go down the ladder, one of the
6	deckhands, while the other one stays on top, and you
7	know, it is indicating the captain to go forward or
8	backward or like once he is not able to see the person
9	MR. TYRRELL: Right.
10	MR. SOSA: Bring the person on deck and, you
11	know, just check the person.
12	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. So, you are going to
13	retrieve the life jacket from the water.
14	MR. SOSA: We retrieve it, yes.
15	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. What time did you start
16	work on the day of the fire started?
17	MR. SOSA: It was like 2:20, something like
18	that.
19	MR. TYRRELL: Two, twenty. P.m?
20	MR. SOSA: P.m., yes. Because I took
21	the midtown boat to
22	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. What are your normal
23	duties when you, you know, what do you do on a normal
24	day?
25	MR. SOSA: On a normal day?

1	MR. TYRRELL: Yes.
2	MR. SOSA: Besides, you know, checking how
3	many passengers get onboard, making sure that everybody
4	has arrived. We do engine room checks, you know, like
5	every, I don't know, 45 to an hour.
6	MR. TYRRELL: I am sorry?
7	MR. SOSA: Every 45 minutes to an hour. I
8	mean, we do it every so often, like, you know, we take
9	turns, you know, sometimes I go and sometimes the other
10	deckhand goes.
11	MR. TYRRELL: I see.
12	MR. SOSA: And basically that is it, just
13	making sure that everything is all right.
14	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. When you get a passenger
15	count, what do you do with that information? What do
16	you do
17	MR. SOSA: We write it down on a sheet, on a
18	count sheet that we have.
19	MR. TYRRELL: Is it reported ashore or
20	anything like that?
21	MR. SOSA: Yes, at the end of the night, we
22	are suppose to drop it in the box
23	MR. TYRRELL: Okay, at the end of the night.
24	MR. SOSA: Yes.
25	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. Could you think back now

1	to where you were when you first discovered that there
2	was a problem on the day that the fire started and what
3	you were doing, and just tell me, take me through what
4	happened from the time you first realized that there
5	was a problem, until you got off the boat?
6	MR. SOSA: We had just left 38th Street. And
7	I guess we were at I am not sure. We left the dock,
8	the boat was spinning around, you know, around.
9	Felipe, the other deckhand went up, you know, went to
10	the top deck, I sat in the lower deck. I was writing
11	down the, you know, how many passengers got on the
12	boat, and I was basically there just on the stern of
13	the boat, on the starboard side, just, you know,
14	looking at everybody. You know, just go to the left,
15	and I remember going out of, passing, you know, Pier
16	78, which is on and Felipe came in and told me, he
17	just said, engine room. Since I was on the upper side
18	of the boat, I just went around the stern. I was, I
19	was standing here, the door was on this side, so I just
20	went around it, and Felipe got to the door, he opened
21	the door, and when he opened it he got like an electric
22	shock.
23	MR. TYRRELL: Which door is this?
24	MR. SOSA: The engine room door.
25	MR TYRRELL. From the main cabin into the

1	engine room?
2	MR. SOSA: From the main cabin. Yeah, because
3	if you saw the boat, you know, it has a line of
4	bleachers in the middle, so, at the end where we have
5	the engine room door, it is like a little like a
6	box, so I was sitting on the starboard side and I just
7	went, around it, you know, to the door, and as he
8	opened the door, where he touched the, you know, the
9	door, he got like an electric shock. And he just, you
10	know, kind of kept on getting it every time, because
11	the door was like swinging back and forth, so, every
12	time he would make contact with it, you know, he got an
13	electric shock. So, when we opened the door we saw the
14	flames coming out. And we had a fire extinguisher, you
15	know, just behind the, the wall.
16	MR. TYRRELL: Inside the doorway?
17	MR. SOSA: Yeah, inside, like, you know, the
18	bleachers are here, here is the walls like for the
19	engine room, and right back here we have the fire
20	extinguisher, you know, on the stern.
21	MR. TYRRELL: Would you draw me a little
22	sketch?
23	MR. SOSA: Sure.
24	(Pause.)
25	MR. SOSA: This is the bleachers, this is the

1	wheel house, I mean, the engine room, the door is here.
2	The fire extinguisher here, I was standing on this
3	side.
4	MR. TYRRELL: Okay.
5	MR. SOSA: All right.
6	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. Continue.
7	MR. SOSA: All right. So, then I handed it to
8	Felipe, and he started, you know, spraying the, we saw
9	the flames, and there was a lot of smoke coming out, so
10	we didn't actually at that one point, know where the
11	fire was coming from. So, he sprayed some, I guess,
12	the air or something, clear something and realized that
13	the fire was coming from underneath, so, we are
14	standing here, where it was coming from, you know, from
15	the engine room, but from this side. And he just kept
16	on spraying and spraying.
17	MR. TYRRELL: The fire was coming from the
18	port side.
19	MR. SOSA: From the port side, yes.
20	MR. TYRRELL: Okay.
21	MR. SOSA: But, you know
22	MR. TYRRELL: You couldn't reach it
23	MR. SOSA: We didn't know exactly, like we
24	couldn't go down to the engine room to see where the
25	fire was coming from, because the flames were coming

T	from, you know, between the steps.
2	MR. TYRRELL: Okay.
3	MR. SOSA: So, I saw we couldn't do anything
4	because we didn't know where the fire was coming from
5	and we couldn't down because the flames were too high.
6	So, then I ran, I left Felipe there and I went up to
7	the wheel house and told, and I told the Captain that,
8	you know, we had fire and that there was, that we
9	couldn't control it and I was going to cut the fuel
10	shut off. So, then I
11	MR. TYRRELL: Where is the fuel shut off
12	located?
13	MR. SOSA: It is, the bleachers are here, we
14	have a rail, you know, like railings, and there is a
15	fire station here.
16	MR. TYRRELL: Right.
17	MR. SOSA: I saw underneath the fire station
18	was the fuel shut off, a little box over here.
19	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. You just pull it?
20	MR. SOSA: Yeah, you just pull it.
21	MR. TYRRELL: Okay.
22	MR. SOSA: So, I pulled it, and then went to
23	back to Felipe, and he had finished the fire
24	extinguisher. He finished the whole thing. And then
25	went to get the one we had on the bow of the boat. We

1	had another one. I went to get it, and Felipe was
2	starting like, like he, we had people standing like
3	inside the cabin, but in the front of the boat like
4	that. Not exactly on the bow, so Felipe said,
5	"Everybody to the bow." And when I went back, I just
6	started spraying, and spraying. I don't know, like
7	Felipe and
8	After that, I remember that I was trying to
9	make the hose go, you know, behind the steps, so it
10	would go do something back there, right. So, I was
11	kind of bending down and spraying and then when I stood
12	up, I saw, you know, there was a lot of smoke inside
13	the cabin, and then the Captain came in and you know,
14	he saw the fire, and all that. And then he grabbed
15	some life jackets, and I just, I saw somebody like on
16	my left side, getting on the So, I saw the life
17	jackets. He went outside and then there was a lot of
18	smoke in the cabin and I remember going to the stern
L9	door which was closed at that time, and I opened it and
20	let, I got a line that we have on one of the vents,
21	just a little
22	MR. TYRRELL: To get the smoke out?
23	MR. SOSA: To get the smoke out of the cabin,
24	yes. Then I came back inside, and again I kept on
25	spraying but at that moment I saw the flames were, you

1	know, you know, got bigger and stuff like that, so, I
2	couldn't do anything. And then I brought the fire
3	extinguishers, because I had them in front of the door,
4	and I brought them to the back, by the door, by the
5	stern door. When the Captain came inside, he started
6	yelling, asking for me, I told him that I was in the
7	stern and then he told me to get out there. I came out
8 .	of the starboard side of the boat, because you know,
9	there was coming out. When I got to the bow, I saw
10	the passengers standing on the bow. Some of them had,
11	you know, their life jackets on. There were a few that
12	didn't have them on, so, I helped them to put the life
13	jackets on. There was another guy that had a life
14	jacket, a child life jacket on, and at that moment,
15	like I didn't check around if they had any others, so
16	what I did I just carried my float coat so I put the
17	float coat on the passenger, and then the Captain told
18	me we were going to bring the rafts down. So, I went
19	and talked with the wheel house and the Captain, you
20	know, taking the rafts out.
21	We got the first one out, and then we had it
22	on the, you know
23	MR. TYRRELL: You had it where?
24	MR. SOSA: On top of the, on top of the wheel
25	house.

1	MR. TYRRELL: Yes.
2	MR. SOSA: So, we had to push it down, but
3	there was, Felipe was by himself down there, so, the
4	Captain went down, and I pushed it and when I pushed
5	the first one, one of the passengers offered to help
6	us, the one I gave the float coat to, he came on top
7	and he helped me to get, you know, the other two rafts
8	down.
9	Once we got them down, you know, we went, all
10	of us went to the bow. They had one already in the
11	water and the other two were on the bow of the deck.
12	And then, Felipe and I went up to the steps, the front
13	steps and we got the ladder in place in case we had to,
14	you know, abandon the ship and where everybody wouldn't
15	have to jump in the water, but just go down the ladder,
16	to get on the boat. And that is, we saw the boat
17	coming, so we pulled the ladder out toward and we just
18	
19	MR. TYRRELL: You what?
20	MR. SOSA: The other boat got us out of there.
21	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. When you went forward,
22	did you say you went out on the outside of the boat?
23	MR. SOSA: No, no, inside the cabin but on the
24	starboard side.
25	MR. TYRRELL: On the starboard side.

1	MR. SOSA: Yes.
2	MR. TYRRELL: Oh, okay.
3	MR. SOSA: I mean, I didn't pass in front of
4	the wheel
5	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. By that time were all
<b>6</b> .	the passengers were out?
7	MR. SOSA: Yes, nobody was inside the cabin.
8	MR. TYRRELL: Okay.
. 9	MR. SOSA: I mean, by the time Felipe went,
10	like by the time I came back, I came with the fire
11	extinguisher.
,12	MR. TYRRELL: These fire extinguishers were
13	they CO2, a dry chemical or what?
14	MR. SOSA: It was a dry chemical, yes.
15	MR. TYRRELL: Both of them?
16	MR. SOSA: As I remember, you know
17	MR. TYRRELL: It was a powder?
18	MR. SOSA: Yes.
19	MR. TYRRELL: Both of them?
20	MR. SOSA: Yes.
21	MR. TYRRELL: Okay.
22	MR. SOSA: The other thing that I saw every
23	time was spray, just like, you could see sparks were
24	coming out.
25	MR. TYRRELL: You could see sparks?

1	MR. SOSA: Yes, sparks.
2	MR. TYRRELL: Where did you see them?
3	MR. SOSA: Like, from the dust that was coming
4	out?
5	MR. TYRRELL: From the what?
6	MR. SOSA: Dust or powder.
7	MR. TYRRELL: Oh, this was coming out of the
8	fire extinguisher, you are talking about?
9	MR. SOSA: No, when he went into the wheel
10	house, I guess, I don't know, I just remember seeing
11	sparks going, when I was spraying, I guess when the,
12	the dust made contact inside with something, I saw
13	sparks.
14	MR. TYRRELL: You saw sparks.
15	MR. SOSA: I don't know what they were.
16	MR. TYRRELL: You saw, when you sprayed the
17	fire extinguisher into the engine room, and it hit
18	something, you saw sparks. Okay
19	MR. SOSA: It might have been just
20	MR. TYRRELL: It might have been what?
21	MR. SOSA: The chemicals.
22	MR. TYRRELL: How were the passengers? Did
23	they seem to be very upset?
24	MR. SOSA: Everybody were on their cell phone.
25	They were calling people and telling them that, you

1	know, the boat was having problems and stuff like that.
2	And they seemed calm, you know.
3	MR. TYRRELL: They seemed calm.
4	MR. SOSA: Yes, and nobody, everybody was
5	okay.
6	MR. TYRRELL: Did you hear any kind of a loud
7	noise or anything?
8	MR. SOSA: Right, before we were taken to the
9	other boat, I, we heard an explosion in the back.
10	MR. TYRRELL: Yes, before the other boat came.
11	MR. SOSA: Yes.
12	MR. TYRRELL: Do you have any idea what that
13	was?
14	MR. SOSA: From I saw, you know, the day
15	after, I went in there with the Coast Guard, we saw one
16	of the fire extinguishers split in half. So, I don't
17	know if it was that or what. Because there was one
18	tank that was in, I guess, that was the first one, I
19	guess and Felipe and that was empty. And I guess the
20	one that I was using still had some in it, one of them
21	was in tact and the other one was split in half.
22	MR. TYRRELL: Were you, did you receive any
23	kind of injuries in the fire?
24	MR. SOSA: No.
25	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. Just smoke.

1	MR. SOSA: Smoke, yes.
2	MR. TYRRELL: Were you given any kind of
3	medical treatment for smoke inhalation?
4	MR. SOSA: We got, when we got here, they took
5	us to Palisades Medical Center, and on the way there,
6	when we got in the ambulance they gave us oxygen.
7	MR. TYRRELL: Oxygen.
8	MR. SOSA: Yes, so, yeah, we did.
9	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. Did they give you any
10	kind of, did they prescribe any medicine or
11	MR. SOSA: No.
12	MR. TYRRELL: Did they want to come back and
13	look at you at any time, anything like that?
14	MR. SOSA: No, the doctors, they checked, you
15	know, they checked everybody out, and I guess we didn't
16	need anything.
17	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. Is there anything else
18	you would like to tell me about the fire that I didn't
19	ask you?
20	MR. SOSA: Basically, no, I told you.
21	MR. TYRRELL: Do you have any idea what might
22	caused the fire?
23	MR. SOSA: Caused it? I don't know, I, we
24	thought it was an electrical, something related to that
25	because, you know, for the fact that they opened the

1	door and we got shocks like that. So, I don't know.
2	MR. TYRRELL: Okay.
3	MR. SOSA: And you know before that we had
4	been going down inside and everything seemed normal.
5	MR. TYRRELL: How long before the fire was the
6	last time you were in the engine room?
7	MR. SOSA: Me? I could have been there at
8	5:52.
9	MR. TYRRELL: Five, fifty two, so about an
10	hour before the fire.
11	MR. SOSA: Yes, something like that. Because,
12	you know, usually we do the checks going back from New
13	York, New Jersey, because that is when we have the
14	least amount of passengers. So, when people seeing you
15	going down to the engine room and all of that, they
16	will get like, you know, I don't know, I guess.
17 -	MR. TYRRELL: A little concerned about it.
18	MR. SOSA: Concerned, yes. So, we usually
19	just go when we have, you know, not that many
20	passengers.
21	MR. TYRRELL: When you go into the engine room
22	and take a look around, what do you check?
23	MR. SOSA: We check the gauges, you know.
24	MR. TYRRELL: On the main engines?
25	MR. SOSA: On the main, yes, the main engines,

1	you know, basically we check levels and stuff like that
2	and then we just go around see if, you know, we have
3	any leaks or anything that might And that is it.
4	MR. TYRRELL: And the last time you were there
5	everything looked normal?
6	MR. SOSA: Yes, everything looked normal.
7	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. Thank you very much.
8	MR. SOSA: You are welcome. That is it?
9	MR. TYRRELL: That is it. Unless somebody
10	else has some questions. Okay. Thank you.
11	MR. SOSA: You are welcome.
12	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: I have
13	MR. TYRRELL: Oh, okay.
14	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Did you feel the shock?
15	MR. SOSA: Oh, yes, yes, I felt, I remember
16	that, I told you it was the door, right. Of course
17	when I was, when I got the tank, and I was spraying I
18	noticed that every time I, the door touched me or
<b>19</b> .	something, I felt the shock. So, what I did
20	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Little shock, big
21	shock?
22	MR. SOSA: It was just, I don't know, like you
23	feel very, open one of those lighters, you know, that
24	have the spark, and if you, you know, you feel just a
25	little shock. It is not like a big one.

1	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Okay. What kind of
2	shoes did you have on?
3	MR. SOSA: These shoes.
4	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Rubber sole shoes.
5	MR. SOSA: And that, you know, just leave the
6	door open, and what I did was put two life jackets just
7	to hold it.
8	MR. TYRRELL: You put two life jackets
9	MR. SOSA: Because there is a pole.
10	MR. TYRRELL: Where abouts?
11	MR. SOSA: There is a pole over here. So, the
12	door swing this way.
13	MR. TYRRELL: Right.
14	MR. SOSA: So, I put the two life jackets
15	within the door just so to make it stay open.
16	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. And it was like that
17	when you left, when you went up?
18	MR. SOSA: Yeah. I couldn't come back this
19	way, when I put the fire extinguisher in the back, I
20	couldn't come this way, you know.
21	MR. TYRRELL: Right.
22	MR. SOSA: And I
23	MR. TYRRELL: Okay.
24	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: When did the lights go
25	out?

1	MR. SOSA: It was about a minute after I shut
2	the fuel off:
3	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: You felt the shocks
4	when the lights were on?
5	MR. SOSA: Yes. Because there was, I guess
6	there was a
7	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: (inaudible.)
8	MR. SOSA: I wasn't on the front deck, but, I
9	guess Felipe tried to do it, but there was a lot of
10	smoke coming out it and you have to unscrew those
11	things. Like I mean they tried to as far as I know.
12	MR. TYRRELL: Okay. Well, thank you very
13	much.
14	MR. SOSA: Thank you.
15	(Whereupon, the interview was concluded.)